

MSGNO 83 (MIXX) *03/24/88* *08:30:56.0.0*
ZCZC 13:16:02Z (MI)
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FRP: , , , 4 , 5 , ,
STATE

ACTION: NONE INFO: DOMDS, DONOVA, EPO/LA, NC/OSST, ODPB-B,
ODPD-D, ODPN-N, ODPS-S, OPCTR/AFLA, OPCTR/EEWE, RF, STATDICT, FILE,
EUR/ECON, LA/CATFR, LA/CR-2, LA/NOG-5, LA/SANOG, LA/SS-2, ALA/MC/N-2,
ALA/PO/LA, D/FBIS-2, ICS/HC/LA, LA/CATFI, NCECF, NCPM, NCREG-2,
OGI/FSI/PI, PPS/CLBL, PPS/INSC, (27/W)

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TOR: 241248Z MAR 88

NC 8320511
SAN JO 03898

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DE RUEHSJ #3898/01 0841150

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FM AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE

TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 1278

INFO RUEHLL/CONTADORA COLLECTIVE IMMEDIATE

RUEOEHA/USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PN IMMEDIATE

RUFHRO/AMEMBASSY ROME IMMEDIATE 0728

BT

EZ1:

UNCLAS SAN JOSE 03898

EZ2:

ROME FOR EMBASSY VATICAN

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREL, PINS, NU

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA CEASEFIRE - TEXT OF AGREEMENT

1. NICARAGUAN RESISTANCE AND NICARAGUAN GOVERNMENT

NEGOTIATORS SIGNED A CEASEFIRE AGREEMENT MARCH 24

SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. FOLLOWING, IN INFORMAL

TRANSLATION, IS THE TEXT OF THE AGREEMENT:

2. AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE NICARAGUAN GOVERNMENT AND

THE NICARAGUAN RESISTANCE

THE CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF

NICARAGUA AND THE NICARAGUAN RESISTANCE, MEETING

IN SAPOA MARCH 21 - 23, 1988, WITH THE AIM OF

CONTRIBUTING TO RECONCILIATION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK

OF THE ESQUIPULAS II AGREEMENT AND IN THE PRESENCE OF

WITNESSES, CARDINAL MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO, PRESIDENT

OF THE EPISCOPAL CONFERENCE OF NICARAGUA, AND

AMBASSADOR JOAO BAENA SOARES, SEC GEN OF THE OAS,

HAVE ARRIVED AT THE FOLLOWING AGREEMENT:

1) CESSATION OF OFFENSIVE MILITARY OPERATIONS IN

THE ENTIRE NATIONAL TERRITORY FOR A PERIOD OF

UNCLAS SAN JOSE

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FLE - full
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Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Grafeld, Dir.
☒ Release () Excise () Deny () Declassify
Date 2/22/02 Exemption _____

SIXTY DAYS BEGINNING APRIL 1 OF THIS YEAR, DURING WHICH THERE WILL OCCUR A NEGOTIATING PROCESS FOR DEFINITIVE CEASEFIRE WHOSE EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION WILL OCCUR JOINTLY WITH THE OTHER COMMITMENTS CONTEMPLATED IN ESQUIPULAS II. BOTH PARTIES AGREE TO MEET AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL IN MANAGUA ON APRIL 6 TO CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS ON A DEFINITIVE CEASE-FIRE.

2) DURING THE FIRST 15 DAYS, THE FORCES OF THE RESISTANCE WILL LOCATE THEMSELVES IN ZONES WHOSE LOCALITY, SIZE, AND MODUS OPERANDI WILL BE MUTUALLY AGREED TO BY A SPECIAL COMMISSION IN A MEETING IN SAPOA TO BEGIN MONDAY, MARCH 28.

3) THE GOVERNMENT OF NICARAGUA WILL DECREE A GENERAL AMNESTY FOR THOSE TRIED AND SENTENCED FOR VIOLATION OF THE LAW OF MAINTENANCE OF ORDER AND PUBLIC SECURITY, AND FOR THE MEMBERS OF THE ARMY OF THE PREVIOUS REGIME FOR CRIMES COMMITTED BEFORE JULY 19, 1979. IN THE CASE OF THE FIRST GROUP, AMNESTY WILL BE GRADUAL, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE RELIGIOUS SENTIMENTS OF THE NICARAGUAN PEOPLE ON THE OCCASION OF HOLY WEEK, AND WILL BEGIN WITH THE LIBERATION OF THE FIRST 100 PRISONERS ON PALM SUNDAY. SUBSEQUENTLY, UPON VERIFICATION OF THE ENTRY OF THE NICARAGUAN RESISTANCE FORCES IN THE ZONES MUTUALLY AGREED UPON, THERE WILL BE FREED 50 PERCENT OF THE PRISONERS. THE REMAINING 50 PERCENT WILL BE FREED ON A DATE AFTER SIGNATURE OF THE CEASE-FIRE AND WILL BE AGREED UPON IN THE MEETING OF APRIL 6 IN MANAGUA.

IN THE CASE OF THE PRISONERS REFERRED TO IN THE SECOND CATEGORY OF THE FIRST PARAGRAPH UNDER THIS NUMBER, THEIR LIBERATION WILL BEGIN WITH THE SIGNATURE OF THE DEFINITIVE CEASE-FIRE UNDER GUIDELINES (PREVIOUS DICTAMEN) OF THE INTER-AMERICAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF THE OAS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE OAS WILL BE THE GUARANTOR AND TRUSTEE (DEPOSITARIO) OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AMNESTY.

4) WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF GUARANTEEING FOOD AND BASIC SUPPLIES FOR THE IRREGULAR FORCES, THEY WILL ARRANGE FOR AND ACCEPT EXCLUSIVELY HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE, CONSISTENT WITH ARTICLE 5 OF THE ESQUIPULAS II AGREEMENT, WHICH WILL BE PROVIDED BY NEUTRAL ORGANIZATIONS.

5) THE GOVERNMENT OF NICARAGUA WILL GUARANTEE UNRESTRICTED FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AS CONTEMPLATED IN THE ESQUIPULAS II AGREEMENT.

6) ONCE THE FORCES OF THE NICARAGUAN RESISTANCE ARE CONCENTRATED IN THE ZONES MUTUALLY AGREED TO, (THE RESISTANCE) CAN SEND TO THE NATIONAL DIALOGUE AS MANY DELEGATES AS THE POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS

UNCLAS SAN JOSE

*Spanish version
says "channeled
through"*

*George - how
involved can
we be? - Doesn't
look like much,
although Kerry
Guerra would
like us to be it
up under the "airbeat"*

THAT MAKE IT UP, UP TO A MAXIMUM OF EIGHT. IN THE NATIONAL DIALOGUE THERE WILL BE CONSIDERED, AMONG OTHER TOPICS, THAT OF MILITARY SERVICE.

7) THERE IS GUARANTEED TO ALL PERSONS WHO, FOR POLITICAL MOTIVES OR ANY OTHER REASON, HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY, THE ABILITY TO RETURN TO NICARAGUA, BE INTEGRATED INTO THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL PROCESSES WITHOUT ANY TYPE UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 02 SAN JOSE 03898

ROME FOR EMBASSY VATICAN

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREL, PINS, NU

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA CEASEFIRE - TEXT OF AGREEMENT OF CONDITION OTHER THAN THOSE ESTABLISHED IN THE LAWS OF THE REPUBLIC. THEY WILL NOT BE JUDGED, PUNISHED, OR PERSECUTED, FOR ACTIVITIES OF A POLITICAL/MILITARY NATURE THAT THEY MAY HAVE UNDERTAKEN.

8) THE GOVERNMENT OF NICARAGUA CONFIRMS THAT THOSE PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN REINTEGRATED INTO A PEACEFUL LIFE CAN PARTICIPATE WITH EQUAL CONDITIONS AND GUARANTEES IN THE ELECTIONS FOR THE CENTRAL AMERICAN PARLIAMENT, AND THE MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS ON THE DATES THAT ARE ESTABLISHED FOR THESE, AS WELL AS IN THE NATIONAL GENERAL ELECTIONS ON THE DATE ESTABLISHED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

TO PUT INTO EFFECT THE VERIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE WITH THIS AGREEMENT, THE VERIFICATION COMMISSION WILL BE ESTABLISHED, COMPOSED OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE EPISCOPAL CONFERENCE OF NICARAGUA, HIS EMINENCE CARDINAL MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO, AND THE SECGEN OF THE OAS, HIS EXCELLENCY JOAO BAENA SOARES.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND THE SERVICES NECESSARY FOR THIS COMMISSION, THAT WOULD PERMIT AND EXPEDITE COMPLIANCE, FOLLOW-UP, AND VERIFICATION OF THIS AGREEMENT, WILL BE SOLICITED AND ENTRUSTED TO THE SECGEN OF THE OAS.

9) ADDENDA:

BOTH SIDES AGREED TO EXTEND TO APRIL 1 OF THIS YEAR THE CESSATION OF OFFENSIVE MILITARY OPERATIONS PREVIOUSLY AGREED TO BY BOTH PARTIES ON MARCH 21, 1988.

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(SIGNATURES, ETC.)

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END OF MESSAGE

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